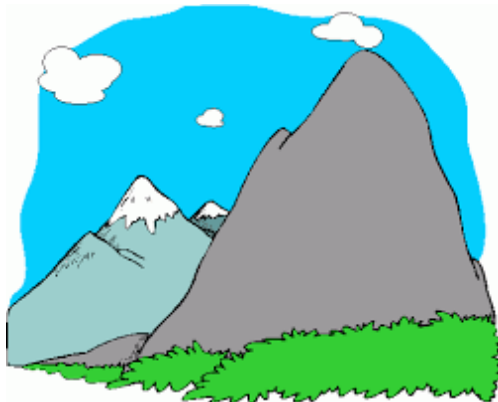


# volcano

a landform from which molten lava erupts through the surface

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# mountain

a landform that rises high above the surrounding land

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# valley

a long depression or ditch in earth's surface, usually between mountains or hills

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# erupt

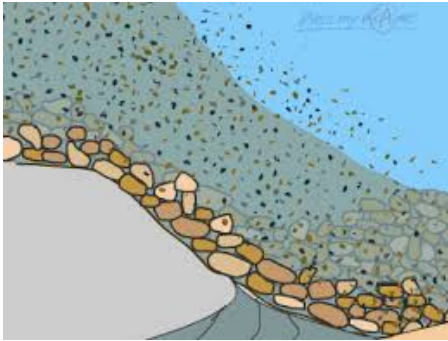
to force out or release something suddenly (like lava)



# basalt

rock formed from cooled lava

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# sediment

solid material that is moved and deposited in a new location

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# contract

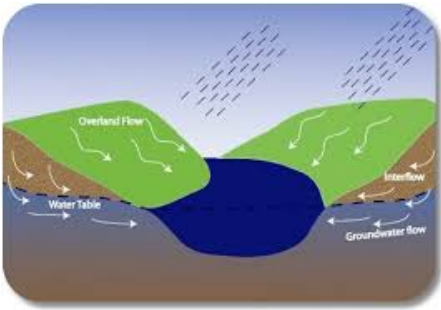
to shrink

---



# splash erosion

erosion caused by the impact of falling raindrops



# runoff

water that flows over the surface of the land

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# saturate

to cause something to be fully soaked to the point where it can't take on anything more

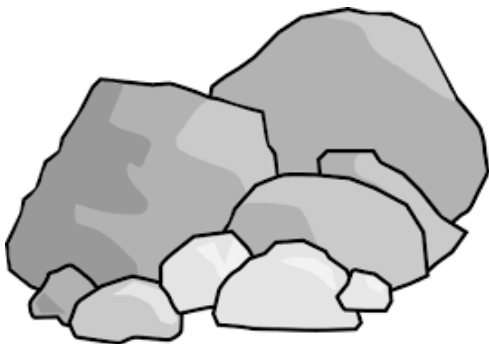
---



# current

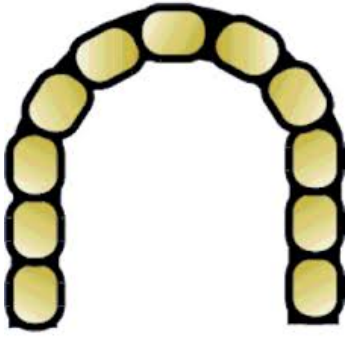
a steady flow of water

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# boulder

a very large rock



# arch

a curved shape that spans an opening

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# coast

the area where the land and sea meet

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# pebbles

small, smooth rounded stones

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# sea stack

a column of rock standing in the sea, remaining after erosion of cliffs.



# iceberg

a large floating mass of ice

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